LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

ADVANCED WORD LIST-1 (JUL 20, 2021)

- 1. <u>resumption</u> (noun) reopening, restarting, recommencement.
- 2. <u>revert to</u> (verb) return, go back.
- 3. <u>business as usual</u> (phrase) a normal state of affairs, the daily round, routine, a normal pattern, regularity.
- 4. <u>confront</u> (verb) face, address, tackle, deal with.
- 5. <u>nutrition</u> (noun) the process in which necessary food is received/obtained by the living things to grow and be healthy.
- 6. <u>call</u> (noun) demand, need, request; requirement, necessity.
- 7. <u>disruption</u> (noun) disturbance, interruption, obstruction, spoiling, wrecking.
- 8. <u>parallel</u> (noun) similarity, likeness, resemblance, equivalence, correlation.
- 9. <u>take root</u> (phrase) become established.
- 10. inevitably (adverb) unavoidably, certainly, definitely.
- 11.<u>lack of</u> (noun) unavailability, absence, deficiency, scarcity, deprivation.
- 12.<u>fraction</u> (noun) a small part/percentage of something.
- 13.<u>minuscule</u> (adjective) very small, tiny, little; insignificant, negligible.
- 14.<u>disadvantage</u> (verb) treat unfairly, put in an unfavourable position, handicap.
- 15.<u>in this regard</u> (phrase) in connection with the aspect/consideration/point referred to earlier.
- 16.<u>aggravate</u> (verb) make worse, worsen, exacerbate, compound, increase/intensify.
- 17.<u>largely</u> (adverb) mostly, basically, generally, to a large/great extent.
- 18.<u>abysmal</u> (adjective) very bad, awful, terrible.
- 19. pedagogic (adjective) relating to teaching; educational, academic.
- 20.<u>reproduction</u> (noun) copying, duplication, duplicating, replication.
- 21. by and large (phrase) largely, mostly, mainly, in general.

22.<u>commentator</u> (noun) – critic, analyst, observer.

23.lockdown (noun) – an emergency protocol implemented by the

authorities that prevents people from leaving from a place; An extended state of confinement/encirclement/isolation of a person by the authority.

24.<u>equitable</u> (adjective) – fair, just, unbiased, impartial, even-handed.

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- 25.<u>broadband</u> (noun) In general, broadband is an always-on high speed data access facility.
- 26.<u>pronounced</u> (adjective) noticeable, marked, conspicuous, striking, notable, obvious, evident, recognizable.
- 27.<u>disadvantaged</u> (adjective) deprived, underprivileged, depressed, needy, destitute, poor, poverty-stricken.
- 28.<u>pandemic</u> (noun) the worldwide spread of a new disease; The illness spreads around the world and typically affects a large number of people across a wide area.
- 29.<u>altogether</u> (adverb) completely, entirely, totally
- 30.<u>loom</u> (verb) emerge, appear, become visible, take a threatening shape.
- 31.<u>loom large</u> (phrase) be imminent/close, about to happen (and something which has a lot of importance/attention).
- 32.<u>enrolment</u> (noun) the act of enrolling/joining at an institution (school or college).
- 33.<u>Right to Education (RTE) Act</u> (noun) the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act or Right to Education Act (RTE) is an Act, of the Parliament of India enacted on 4 August 2009 under Article 21-A in the Constitution of India, which provides free and compulsory education of all children in the age group of six to fourteen years as a Fundamental Right.
- 34.<u>take up</u> (phrasal verb) resume, recommence, restart, begin again, carry on.
- 35.<u>illustration</u> (noun) example, exemplification, demonstration, representative case.
- 36.<u>enrol</u> (verb) register, admit.
- 37.<u>rationale</u> (noun) reason, reasoning/thinking, logic, grounds, basis.
- 38, implications (noun) consequence/outcome,
 - ramification, repercussion.
- 39.<u>interaction</u> (noun) communication.
- 40.<u>synthesise</u> (verb) integrate, incorporate, put/join together, merge.
- 41.<u>curriculum</u> (noun) syllabus, course of studies, subjects. (curricula is the plural form of the curriculum).
- 42. for instance (phrase) as an example.

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- 43.<u>one-to-one tutoring</u> (noun) One-to-one tutoring describes a student learning from and interacting with a teacher individually, with instruction tailored to the student's own personal pace and learning needs.
- 44. <u>National Tutoring Programme (NTP)</u> (noun) a UK Government scheme announced in June 2020 and launched in November, 2020 to support schools by providing access to subsidised high-quality tuition to disadvantaged pupils, whose learning has been impacted by the pandemic.
- 45.<u>to the tune of</u> (phrase) amounting to.
- 46.volunteer (verb) offer, tender, present, put forward (freely).
- 47.immigrant (noun as modifier) migrant.
- 48.<u>background</u> (noun) family circumstances.
- 49.<u>accelerated</u> (adjective) hastened, expedited, quickened.
- 50.<u>bridge course</u> (noun) short, centered/focused, intensive learning course.
- 51.<u>condense</u> (verb) compress, compact, abridge, shorten, make concise.
- 52. voice (noun) expression; opinion, view.
- 53.<u>acceleration</u> (noun) hastening, speeding up, quickening, stepping up, advancement.
- 54.<u>remediation</u> (noun) the providing of remedial teaching.
- 55.<u>exposure</u> (noun) experience, familiarity, acquaintance, awareness.
- 56.<u>plug the gap/hole</u> (phrase) give something that is lacking/deficient in a particular situation.
- 57.<u>deficit</u> (noun) shortfall, deficiency, shortage.
- 58.preparedness (noun) readiness.
- 59.<u>dimension</u> (noun) aspect, feature, facet, element.
- 60. invariably (adverb) always, every time, each time.
- 61.<u>context</u> (noun) circumstances, conditions, situation.
- 62.<u>standardised</u> (adjective) systematized, regulated.
- 63.<u>acknowledge</u> (verb) accept, recognize, realize.
- 64.<u>build on</u> (phrasal verb) develop, enhance, expand on.
- 65.<u>landscape</u> (noun) terrain, environment; the distinctive features (of a field of activity).
- 66.<u>explore</u> (verb) examine, evaluate, consider, check out, look into.

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- 67.<u>given</u> (preposition) considering, taking into account, bearing in mind.
- 68.<u>in terms of</u> (phrase) with regard to, regarding/concerning, in connection with.
- 69.<u>novel coronavirus</u> (nCoV) (SARS-CoV-2) (noun) a new strain (type/variety) coronavirus that has not been previously identified in humans.
- 70.<u>whatsoever</u> (adverb) at all.
- 71.<u>pedagogy</u> (noun) teaching: specifically, teacher actions (teaching methods) that promote student learning.
- 72.<u>catch up</u> (phrasal verb) reach, gain on, come to (the same standard, stage, or level of others).
- 73.<u>keep up</u> (phrasal verb) continue, keep/go on with, carry on with, persist with.
- 74.<u>leave behind</u> (phrasal verb) abandon
- 75.<u>fall back on</u> (phrasal verb) use, employ, resort to, have recourse to.
- 76.<u>alienation</u> (noun) isolation, detachment, estrangement/separation.
- 77.<u>marginalised</u> (adjective) treated as insignificant, treated as unimportant, neglected.
- 78.<u>nothing less than</u> (phrase) emphasizing importance of something.
- 79.<u>rejuvenation</u> (noun) restoration, revitalization, resurgence, revival.
- 80.<u>in tandem</u> (phrase) alongside each other.
- 81.<u>literacy</u> (noun) the ability to read and write.
- 82.<u>numeracy</u> (noun) the ability to understand numbers and quantitative basics.
- 83.<u>intellectual</u> (noun) mental, cognitive.
- 84. well-being (noun) welfare, good health, happiness, comfort.

85.<u>as a whole</u> (phrase) – all together, in general.

- 86.(be) rooted in (verb) embed, fix, firmly establish, implant.
- 87.lack (verb) be without, be lacking, be deprived of, be short of.
- 88.<u>splendidly</u> (adverb) excellently; very well, impressively.
- 89. ironic (adjective) strange, unexpected, odd, paradoxical.

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